

**Table 2: Scales and Questionnaires Used to Measure Health Literacy, eHealth Literacy, and/or Domain-Specific Knowledge**

Measurement	Title of scale or questionnaire (reference)	Counts	<i>N</i> ( <i>n</i> = 75*)
Health Literacy			18 (24%)
	Danish Test of Functional Health Literacy in Adults (TOFHLA) <sup>25,26,30</sup>	3	
	Health Literacy Questionnaire (HLQ) <sup>16,55,61</sup>	3	
	Single Item Literacy Screener <sup>34,53,56</sup>	3	
	Brief Health Literacy Screener (BHLS) <sup>54,76</sup>	2	
	Newest Vital Sign (NVS) <sup>39,74</sup>	2	
	Short Test of Functional Health Literacy in Adults (S-TOFHLA) <sup>28,75</sup>	2	
	European Health Literacy Survey Questionnaire (HLS-EU) <sup>67</sup>	1	
	Functional Communicative Critical Health Literacy (FCCHL) <sup>57</sup>	1	
	Rapid Estimate of Adult Literacy (REALM) <sup>74</sup>	1	
eHealth Literacy			29 (39%)
	eHealth Literacy Scale (eHEALS) <sup>22,27,29,31,32,34,35,40–42,45,46,52,54,56,58–60,65,67–69,71–77</sup>	29	
Domain-specific knowledge			28 (37%)
	Researcher-designed knowledge assessments using expert knowledge or evidence-based guidelines <sup>11–13,17–20,36,38,43,47–51,62,64–66,68–70</sup>	22	

Measurement	Title of scale or questionnaire (reference)	Counts	<i>N</i> ( <i>n</i> = 75*)
	Brief Estimate of Health Knowledge and Action-HIV (BEHKA-HIV) <sup>74</sup>	1	
	Bristol COPD Knowledge Questionnaire (BCKQ) <sup>14</sup>	1	
	Crohn's and Colitis Knowledge Score (CCKNOW) <sup>37</sup>	1	
	Diabetes Knowledge Questionnaire <sup>24</sup>	1	
	Rheumatoid arthritis knowledge questionnaire designed by Arthritis Community Research and Evaluation Unit (ACREU) <sup>33</sup>	1	
	Short Diabetes Knowledge Instrument (SKDI) <sup>63</sup>	1	

\* Total number of measurements does not match up with total number of studies since not all studies had a quantitative measurement, and some studies used more than one measurement